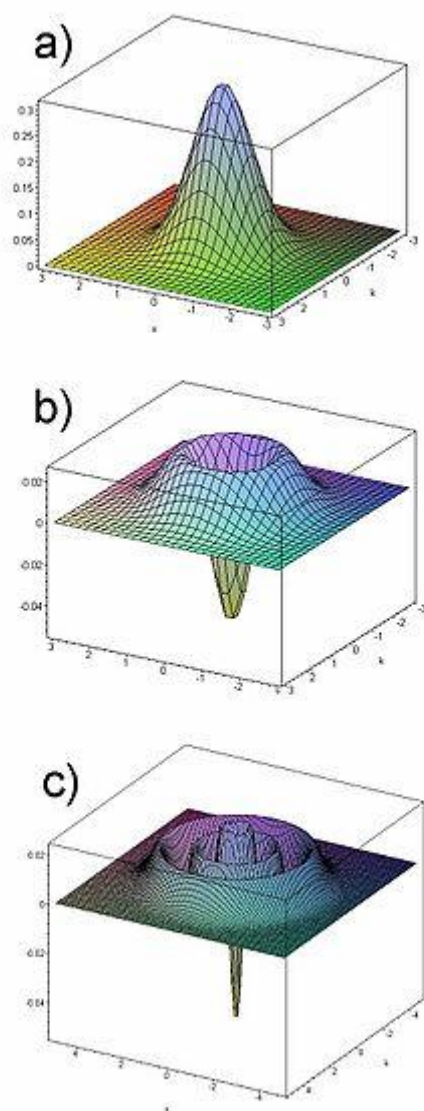图 3.1 The Wigner quasi-probability distribution for a) the vacuum b) An $n = 1$ Fock state (e.g. a single photon) c) An $n = 5$ Fock state.